

EUROPEAN STUDIES COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION I
MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY AND IDEAS

TIME ALLOWED: FOUR (4) HOURS

SECTION I: Identify and explain the significance of TEN (10) of the following:

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| 1. Gustavus Adolphus | 9. Richard Cobden |
| 2. Yalta Conference | 10. Abbé Sieyès |
| 3. Ems Telegram | 11. El Alamein |
| 4. Viscount Castlereagh | 12. Jena |
| 5. Battle of the Marne | 13. Navigation Laws |
| 6. Friedrich List | 14. Congress of Berlin |
| 7. Gladstone | 15. Dawes Plan |
| 8. Sebastopol | |

ANSWER ONE (1) QUESTION FROM EACH OF THE FOLLOWING SECTIONS:

SECTION II

1. What were the results of the Treaties of Westphalia?
2. What were the consequences for France of the American Revolution?
3. How global was Europe's economy in the 18th century?

SECTION III

1. Why did Napoleon's empire collapse?
2. Why did the Bismarckian system decay?
3. Did imperialism cause World War I?

SECTION IV

1. Why did the Central Powers lose the war?
2. Were post World War I reparations fair?
3. Was the "Appeasement of Hitler" a good idea?